

Выполнение заданий части А

по теме

«Видовременные формы глаголов»

Алгоритм выполнения заданий ЦТ А1-А4

Схема анализа времен

- 1 Прочитать и перевести предложение или текстовый абзац. Обратить внимание на наречия-подсказки(слова-маркеры) в предложении, если таковые имеются, и другие сказуемые, которые уже есть в контексте в определенной видовременной форме.
- 2 Определить к какому времени относится данное действие: Present, Past, Future.
- 3 Определить залог: Active or Passive (by, with, найди подлежащее и задай вопрос-само оно выполняет действие(active)или действие совершается над ним(passive)
- 4 Определить вид времени: Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous.
- 5 Вспомнить какой это глагол STATIVE or ACTION
- 6 Обратить внимание на то прямая это речь или косвенная. Если косвенная, то какой фразой вводится в настоящем или прошедшем (I said/asked/hoped/believed... or I say/ask that) и нужно ли соблюдать правило согласования времен.
- 7 Обратить внимание на придаточные с If, when, as soon as, unless, описывающие будущие действия, и вспомнить, что после союзов мы должны использовать Present tense.
- 8 Выбрать необходимый вариант
- 9 Обратить внимание на тип предложения: утвердительное, вопросительное или отрицательное. Если предложение вопросительное или отрицательное, то не забыть про вспомогательные глаголы и место их расположения.

Exercise 1

Fill in the correct verb forms.

I love travelling in the country, but I (1) losing my way. I (2) on a trip the other day, but my trip took me longer than I (3) "I'm going to Woodford Green", I (4) to the conductor as (5) on the bus, "but I (6) where it is". - "I (7) you where to get off", (8) the conductor. I (9) in front of the bus to get a good view of the countryside. After some time, the bus (10) and I realized with a shock that I (11) the only passenger left on the bus.

- 1 a. don't like b. not like c. didn't like d. doesn't like
- 2 a. go b. have gone c. went d. has gone
- 3 a. expected b. had expected c. have expected d. was expecting
- 4 a. have said b. said c. was saying d. say
- 5 a. get b. have get c. got d. was getting
- 6 a. don't know b. didn't know c. not know d. was knowing
- 7 a. tell b. am telling c. will tell d. told
- 8 a. answered b. answer c. was answered d. was answering
- 9 a. sit b. sat c. were sitting d. had sat
- 10 a. was stopping b. were stopped c. stopped d. stops
- 11 a. have been b. am c. has been d. was

Exercise 2

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

I _____ (feel) rather poor lately, so this morning at nine I _____ (go) to the doctor. I _____ (find) him alone in his waiting -room, he _____ (stand) by the window.

"Where _____ (be) your patients? You _____ (cure) them all? I _____ (ask).

"The reason why people _____ (not crowd) into this room now is that on Wednesday _____ (not begin) consultation here until half past ten. Such _____ (be) my habit for the last twenty-five years. "

"I'm sorry I _____ (come) too early, " I _____ (say),

"I _____ (go away) and. _____ (come back) later".

"Oh, no. I _____ (prefer) early patients to late ones. In the course of my practice I _____ (notice) the latecomers _____ (visit) the doctor because they _____ (need) some sympathy. They are like a dog that once _____ (come) here with a sore paw; I _____ (bandage) it for him and while I _____ (do) this he _____ (look at) me great lonely eyes. He _____ (come) back) the next day and every' day until his paw _____ (become) well. I _____ (find out) that his master _____ (go away).

The dog is old now but he still _____ (come).

Exercise 3

Geoff, John, Dave and Darren (1) in Spain for three months when they (2) to go travelling around the country. They (3) up their minds where to go when Dave (4) a telephone call from his mother. She said that she and his father (5) to visit him for a week. She asked if it (6) okay and of course Dave said yes. She (7) him they (8) on 21st May, the first day of the holiday, and (9) for one week. Dave (10) talking to his mother and they all sat down to rearrange their plans. "We can put off our trip until Tuesday because your parents (11) by then", suggested Darren.

1. a. had been working b. has worked c. worked d. was working
2. a. has decided b. decided c. had decided d. decides
3. a. was made b. has just made c. had just made d. was making

4. a. was receiving b. has received c. had received d. received
 5. a. were planning b. was planning c. planned d. had planned
 6. a. was b. were c. had been d. has been
 7. a. tells b. told c. had told d. was telling
 8. a. would arrive b. will arrive c. arrived d. was arriving
 9. a. will stay b. stays c. would stay d. stayed
 10. a. finished b. has finished c. had finished d. was finishing
 11. a. will leave b. will have left c. leaves d. will be leaving

Exercise4

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense

During the 1990s with support from government funding and the National Youth Association, several high street information shops (1)... These (2)... young people were ready access to a range of information under one roof in a town centre location. The service (3)... to be popular. The number of information shops, spread throughout England, (4) steadily ever since. There are currently more than 30 information shops but unless the popularity (5)... the figure (6)... by 2010. The information shops' service (7)... on the belief that everyone has the right to as much unbiased information as possible. One-to-one advice (8)... also by professional information support workers. This service (9)... some years ago but it (10)... fast.

- 1 a) established b) had been established c) were established
 d) were being established
 2 a) provide b) are providing c) are provided d) have been providing
 3 a) has been proved b) proved c) was proved d) has proved
 4 a) has grown b) has been growing c) has been grown d) grew
 5 a) decreases b) does not decrease c) has decreased d) decreased
 6 a) will double b) will have been doubled c) doubles d) will have doubled
 7 a) bases b) has been based c) is based d) is being based
 8 a) offers b) was offered c) has been offered d) is offered
 9 a) introduced b) was introduced c) has been introduced d) was being introduced
 10 a) is developing b) will develop c) is going to develop d) will be developed

Exercise5

The government (1)... recently some plans which should help to protect the environment. Firstly, the tax system could be changed, so that anyone who (2)... a big car which consumes a lot of petrol (3)... more taxes than people who drive smaller cars. In addition, company car parks (4)... so that companies will encourage their employees to travel to work by train or by bus. Cycling tracks which (5)... people to cycle safely (6)... and the need for so many car journeys (7)... by the end of the decade. Lastly, the government (8)... to reduce the number of heavy lorries on the road. These ideas are good, but not always practical. Many people live too far away from the places of their work or *study* and they can't cycle there regularly. If small factories (9)... closer to people's homes, we (10)... save money and reduce pollution!

- 1) a) has been announced b) announced c) has been announcing
d) has announced
- 2) a) drive b) has driven c) is driving d) drives
- 3) a) will pay b) is paying c) is paid d) will be paying
- 4) a) will tax b) will be taxing c) will be taxed d) are taxed
- 5) a) will have enabled b) will enable c) are enabling d) enable
- 6) a) will have built b) will be built c) will have been built d) will built
- 7) a) will reduce b) will be reducing c) will have been reduced d) reduced
- 8) a) plans b) is planning c) will plan d) has planned
- 9) a) are b) have been c) had been d) were
- 10) a) would b) will c) would have

Exercise 6

People (A1) ... dogs to use their superior senses of smell and direction to locate missing people for centuries. Perhaps the most famous type of rescue dog is the St Bernard, trained by monks (MOHAXH) in the Alps for winter rescue and credited with saving thousands of lives. One name stands out amongst these dogs: Barry, who (A2) ... from 1800 to 1814. The story goes that Barry (A3) ... down the cliff to a young boy because none of the men in the rescue team could reach him. The boy was unconscious and covered in thick snow, which (A4).... Barry is said to have slowly made his way along the cliff towards the frozen boy, and then started licking the child's face. After a time the boy (A5) ... by Barry's warm licks and wrapped his arms around the dog's neck, allowing the strong dog to pull him up to safety. When Barry died his body was preserved and displayed at the Natural History Museum in Bern, Switzerland, where it (A6) ... today.

A1.

- 1) train 3) are training 5) were trained
- 2) have trained 4) are trained

A2.

- 1) lived 3) has lived 5) lives
- 2) was lived 4) would live

A3.

- 1) is sent 3) would be sent 5) was sending
- 2) sent 4) was sent

A4.

- 1) has still been falling 3) still falls 5) was still falling
- 2) had still fallen 4) is still falling

A5.

- 1) was woken 3) woke 5) has woken
- 2) would wake 4) was waking

A6.

- 1) still sees 3) has still seen 5) had still seen
- 2) is still seeing 4) is still seen

Exercise 7

Britain's highest-achieving Paralympian, Sarah Storey, has reached the top in two completely different sports. At school, she (A1)... everything from athletics to netball and

swimming: 'I just loved to compete. It didn't matter what sport I (A2)....' At only 14, Sarah (A3)... for the Team GB female swimming squad, and won six medals at her first Paralympic Games, including two golds. Her disability, a partly formed left hand, (A4)... from birth, but it (A5)... her determination to compete. T was brought up to always try my best and I just carried on as normal, ' she says. Why did she switch from swimming to cycling? 'I started suffering severe ear infections, which meant long periods out of the water. To keep in shape, I took up cycling, and (A6)... by British Cycling, who told me I had great potential. ' And success came quickly again, when Sarah won five gold medals and broke a world record at the European Paralympic Championships.

A1.

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 1) tried | 3) will try | 5)is trying |
| 2) was tried | 4) has been trying | |

A2.

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1) have done | 3) am doing | 5)was doing |
| 2) have been doing | 4) will do | |

A3.

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| 1) was selecting | 3) has been selecting | 5)selected |
| 2) was selected | 4) had selected | |

A4.

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) had dated | 3) was dated | 5)will date |
| 2) has been dating | 4) dates | |

A5.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1) was never stopped | 3) will never be stopped | 5) is never stopping |
| 2) was never stopping | 4) has never stopped | |

A6.

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) had soon noticed | 3) was soon noticing | 5)was soon noticed |
| 2) soon noticed | 4) has soon been noticing | |

Exercise 8

Gum is one of those things we tend to take for granted, and we (A1)... it, in various forms, since ancient times. Today, gum (A2)... in a variety of shapes, sizes and flavours. Have you ever tried to blow the ultimate bubble with your gum? It isn't always easy. But it is always fun! February 5th is Bubble Gum Day The first successful bubble gum (A3)... in 1928 by a man named Walter Diemer. He worked at a chewing gum factory (as an accountant!) and (A4)... with all kinds of gum recipes. One day, Walter came up with a formula that wasn't as sticky as regular gum. It was also super stretchy. This (A5)... you could blow bubbles with it. This was revolutionary — many people before (A6)... to make bubble gum, but they were mostly unsuccessful.

A1.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1) were chewed | 3) will be chewed | 5) had chewed |
| 2) are chewing | 4) have been chewing | |

A2.

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------|
| 1) was coming | 3) has been coming | 5)comes |
| 2) will come | 4) came | |

A3.

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1) had invented | 3) was inventing | 5)was invented |
| 2) invented | 4) has invented | |

A4.

- | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 1) was experimented | 3) had experimented | 5)will experiment |
| 2) was experimenting | 4) has been experimenting | |

A5.

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1) meant | 3) has meant | 5) was meant |
| 2) was meaning | 4) would mean | |
- A6.**
- | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 1) were tried | 3) have been trying | 5) have tried |
| 2) were trying | 4) had tried | |

Exercise 9

Surely, blogging or logging must be one of the easiest ways of finding fame and fortune. All you need is a computer and a hobby to talk about, don't you? Well, although it (A1) ... simple, being a success in the blogosphere is actually a lot more difficult than it seems. Kate Ross (A2) ... brands on how to work with bloggers and vloggers. Kate says you need to provide your readers or viewers with interesting content. Seventeen-year-old Rosie Bea, who has 'a YouTube fashion channel, says her blog only (A3) ... attracting the attention of advertisers after she (A4) ... in months and months of unpaid work and built up a big fan base. At the time Rosie (A5) ... her vlog work with her law studies and she advises vloggers in the same position to make sure that they plan carefully so that they have time to do both things properly. The people who are successful (A6) ... well because they are hard-working and passionate about what they do. The press is only interested in them once they are in the public eye, but they have achieved their celebrity status through hours and hours of hard work.

- A1.** 1) was looked 4) has been looking
 2) had looked 5) looks
 3) is looked
- A2.** 1) is advised 4) will be advised
 2) had advised 5) was advised
 3) has been advising
- A3.** 1) started 2) is started 3) was started 4) will start 5) will be started
- A4.** 1) was put 2) had put 3) has been putting 4) has put 5) is putting
- A5.** 1) was also combined 4) has also combined
 2) is also combined 5) was also combining
 3) had also combined
- A6.** 1) will be done 2) were done 3) done 4) have done 5) are done

Exercise 10

Downloading songs and albums is now the most common way of buying music. However, this was not always the case and it is mainly in the last ten years that this change (A1) With the recent advances in technology, it is perhaps not a surprise that more and more people (A2) ... music rather than buying CDs, but the speed of this change has surprised many people. It all started in 2001 when the American technology company Apple (A3) ... the iPod, a digital audio player. However, Apple's influence on how people buy music really began with the launch of iTunes, a media player that (A4) ... people to download and play music from their computers. iTunes (A5) ... in 2003 and by the end of 2004 it (A6) ... 200 million downloads. Many

companies that sold CDs did not predict this change and went out of business. This has led to many high street music stores closing down and becoming just a part of history.

A1. 1) was happened 2) happened 3) is happened 4) has happened 5) is happening

A2. 1) are downloaded 4) were downloaded
3) had downloaded 5) are downloading
4) were .downloading

A3. 1) was launched 4) has launched

3) launched 5) launches

4) has been launching

A4. 1) is allowed 2) had allowed 3) will be allowed 4) allows 5) was allowed

A5. 1) launched 2) had launched 3) was launched 4) was launching 5) has launched

A6. 1) had sold 2) sold . 3) was selling 4) was sold 5) has sold

Exercise 11

I can't believe there are only two weeks until the big day! I (**A1**) ... for this race for the last six months, but I still (**A2**)... ready. If I had known it took so long to get fit, I would have started training far earlier! The injuries I've had haven't helped, though. Actually, last Monday, I had another setback. My friend Andy and I (**A3**) ... in the park when I tripped over a rock and twisted my ankle. It's not serious, but my doctor warned me not to make it worse, so I haven't run on it since then. Hopefully, it will have healed by next Tuesday when I train with the school athletics team. What else? Oh, I (**A4**)... to register for the half-marathon instead of the full marathon. I considered doing the full marathon — but over the last few days, I have been told by a lot of people that it's not suitable for teenagers. I just hope that I (**A5**) ... fit enough to finish the race! I (**A6**) ... more and more nervous every day — but I know it's OK if I walk some of the distance. Wish me luck everyone!

A1. 1) was training 4) train

2) am trained 5) will be trained

3) have been training

A2. 1) am not felt 4) don't feel

2) haven't felt 5) won't be felt

3) wasn't felt

A3. 1) were jogged 4) jog

3) have been jogging 5) were jogging

4) had jogged

A4. 1) have decided 4) was decided

3) was deciding 5) decide

4) have been deciding

A5. 1) will be 2) have been 3) am being 4) was 5) had been

A6. 1) was becoming 2) have become 3) will become 4) am becoming 5) became